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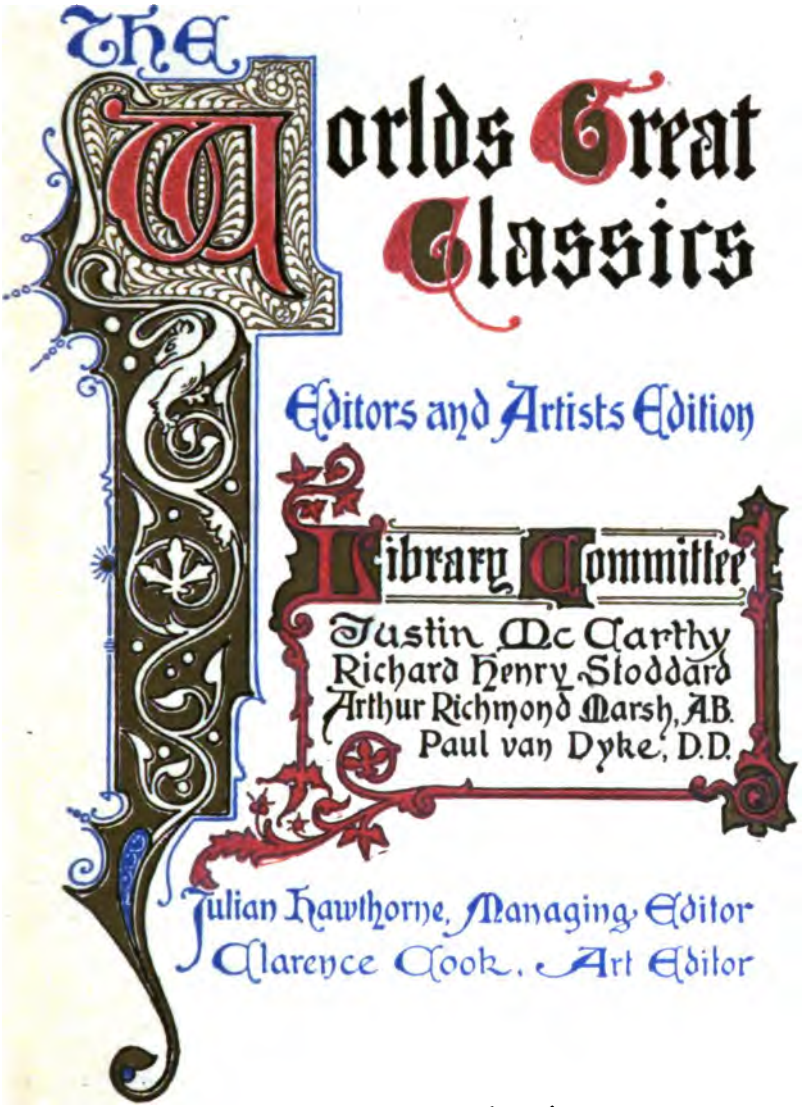

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INDEX

TO

THE WORLD'S GREAT CLASSICS

COMPRISING

A GENERAL INDEX, A SUBJECT INDEX, AN INDEX OF AUTHORS, AND A CHRONOLOGICAL INDEX COMPILED BY AN EDITORIAL CORPS OF EXPERT INDEXERS

AND

TABULAR SUMMARIES OF THE WORKS AND ILLUSTRATIONS CONTAINED IN THE SERIES

WITH A SPECIAL INTRODUCTION BY
ALBERT ELLERY BERGH

REVISED EDITION

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SPECIAL INTRODUCTION

THE great bibliographer, Antonio, cites a witty remark of a Spanish orator to the effect that the index of a book should be made by the author, even if the book itself were written by someone else. Presumably, the Spaniard in question had suffered from ludicrous errors made by an incompetent literary hack employed to index the reports of his speeches. Nevertheless, Lord Campbell seemed to be of the opinion that any kind of an index is better than no index at all, as he proposed that any author who published a book without an index should not only be deprived of the benefit of a Copyright Act, but should also be subjected for his offence to a pecuniary penalty.

The Index Society of England has defined the meaning of the word "index" to be "an indicator or pointer-out of the position or location of required information," and the very first rule of the Society insists that every work should have one index to the whole set, and not an index to each volume. This method, which has been adopted for the Index of "The World's Great Classics," offers the advantage of having the topics, names of persons, places, etc., treated or mentioned in any volume of the entire series, united in a single alphabet and in classified lists. A full list of the works comprised in this series is presented elsewhere in the form of a tabular summary.

A library of sixty volumes would be almost useless for busy people without the time-saving medium of a lucid, practical, and comprehensive index. It is with this object in view that the present Index has been constructed. A glance through the four indexes *—The General Index, the Subject Index, the Index of Authors, and the Chronological Index—will

* English grammars usually draw the distinction that *indexes* is the form used in speaking of the plural of index, as a book, while *indices* is a scientific term, as in algebra.

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substantiate the correctness of this statement. The reader in search of general culture will find all the essential facts and data of History, Philosophy, Religion, Law, Political Economy, Government, Oratory, the Drama, and of the various branches of Universal Literature represented in the series, fully and lucidly indexed.

Opening the General Index at random, the searcher may find under the entry of **Louis XIV** that this monarch is mentioned, or the episodes of his career are treated at considerable length, in *British Orations,* in *Charles XII,* in *Civilization in Europe,* in *Classic Memoirs,* Vol. I, in *Decisive Battles of the World,* in *Democracy in America,* in *The French Revolution,* in *A Short History of the English People,* in *Modern History,* and in *The Spirit of Laws.* The reader will also find that all references to the other French kings of the name of Louis are indexed in a similar manner. Thus, in condensed form and without missing an important detail, the political history of eighteen kings of France may be traced within the space of three pages.

Turning to the Subject Index we find, under **Drama,** sub-headings and references to the AMERICAN DRAMA, the ARMENIAN DRAMA, the CHINESE DRAMA, the ENGLISH DRAMA, the FRENCH DRAMA, the GERMAN DRAMA, the GREEK DRAMA, the HINDU DRAMA, the NORWEGIAN DRAMA, the JAPANESE DRAMA, the SPANISH DRAMA, and the TURKISH DRAMA. These entries all accord with the plan and scope of the Subject Index, in which the various topics discussed and treated in the series are presented under classified headings. Here, under **Germany,** will be found the sub-headings of HISTORY and LITERATURE, and under each of these sub-headings are citations of the various events or subjects mentioned or discussed that relate to the history or literature of that country. So, again, under the head of Government and Law are all references to that extensive subject embodied in any volume of the series. The Subject Index, moreover, also serves as an alphabetical list of contents.

An examination of the Index of Authors will show the full names of all authors, presented in alphabetical order, together with the works, the Special Introductions, or the Translations, by which they are represented in the series.

The Chronological Index, arranged in the sequence of years, gives the dates and names of the most important events in History, Literature, Law and Political Economy, Oratory, and Philosophy and Religion, so far as they come within the province of the "Classics," and covers a period from 2000 B.C. down to the present day. Accordingly, the Chronological Index supplies an excellent means of ascertaining without any special research the dates of noteworthy events. In fact, it presents in tabular form a bird's-eye view, as it were, of the Political, Literary, and Philosophic History of the World, obviating the necessity of looking through the entire sixty volumes to obtain the desired information.

The Editors, however, have kept in mind that the mission of an index is not to supply the place of the book. They have also kept in mind the danger of profuse cross-reference. Mr. W. F. Poole, the expert indexer of periodical literature, has well said that if every title-word should have cross-references to its allies the work would be mainly a book of cross-references and not an index to a book. The Editors, therefore, have endeavored to eliminate everything not of actual value in the matter of reference, and they have tried to include every title-word that would be likely to occur to a reader in search of unlocated information.

The labor of such a task, in covering more than sixty different volumes, may be readily conceived, and in sending forth this Index the Editors trust that the work of many months, and of much careful planning, will make the masterpieces of literature contained in "The World's Great Classics" more accessible, more valuable, and more attractive to the reader. The soul of a book should be found in the index. As the hilt is to the sword, so is the index to the book.

In conclusion, the Editors desire to express their thanks to Mr. Elford E. Treffry and the entire corps of professional indexers who have devoted months of patient labor to the compilation of the present volume, and also to Mr. Robert Arnot, Mr. Chauncey C. Starkweather, and Mr. John H. Clifford, for their work of editorial revision. A word of acknowledgment is likewise due to the corps of young women from the Astor Library who carried out the work of transcribing titles on cards, and the intricate work of alphabetization,

with commendable skill. While it is not claimed that the present volume contains the most exhaustive index ever made, it may be claimed, without fear of contradiction, that there is no index in existence that in itself covers so many classics. In the language of old-fashioned prefaces, it may be said that it supplies "a long-felt want." At all events, the reader will search in vain for any index of greater usefulness for purposes of reference in the field that it claims to cover.

Managing Editor.

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(Photogravures)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
George Rawlinson, M.A., F.R.G.S., Canon of Canterbury, and Camden Professor of Ancient History at the University of Oxford.	From a recent Photograph.	*Ancient History.*
Timothy Dwight, D.D., LL.D., Formerly President of Yale University.	From a recent Photograph.	*Ancient History.*
Henry Hallam	From a Steel Engraving.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. I.*
Jules Michelet	From a rare Engraving.	*Modern History.*
John Richard Green	From a Photograph.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. I.*
Queen Victoria	From a Photograph.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. III.*
François Pierre Guillaume Guizot	From a Portrait painted by Delaroche.	*History of Civilization in Europe.*
Thomas Carlyle	From a Photograph.	*The French Revolution, Vol. I.*
George Dewey, Admiral U. S. Navy	From a Photograph.	*Decisive Battles of the World.*
Napoleon I	From the Portrait painted by S. Tofanelli.	*Decisive Battles of the World.*
Baron de Montesquieu	From a Wood Engraving.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. I.*
Walter Bagehot	From a Photograph.	*Physics and Politics.*
John Stuart Mill	From a Steel Engraving.	*Political Economy, Vol. I.*
Arthur T. Hadley, LL.D., President of Yale University.	From a Photograph.	*Political Economy, Vol. II.*
Alexis de Tocqueville	From a Steel Engraving.	*Democracy in America, Vol. I.*
Benjamin Franklin	From the original painting, said to be by Greuze, in the State House in Boston.	*Democracy in America, Vol. II.*
Plato	From the original Marble Bust in the Vatican.	*Dialogues of Plato.*
Socrates	From a Bust in the Villa Albani.	*Dialogues of Plato.*
Aristotle	From the original Marble Statue in the Spada Palace at Rome.	*The Politics of Aristotle.*
Francis Bacon (Lord Verulam)	From an old Print.	*Advancement of Learning.*
Immanuel Kant	From a Steel Engraving.	*Critique of Pure Reason.*
Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel	From a Steel Engraving.	*Philosophy of History.*
Demosthenes	From the Marble Bust in the Prado Gallery at Madrid.	*Demosthenes' Orations.*
Marcus Tullius Cicero	From the Marble Bust in the Prado Gallery at Madrid.	*Cicero's Orations.*
Edmund Burke	From a Portrait by Sir Joshua Reynolds.	*British Orators, Vol. I.*
William Ewart Gladstone	From a Photograph.	*British Orators, Vol. II.*
Patrick Henry	From the original Painting by J. B. Longacre.	*American Orators, Vol. I.*
Daniel Webster	From a Daguerreotype by W. L. Jackman.	*American Orators, Vol. II.*
Michel Eyquem de Montaigne	From the original Painting in the Louvre at Paris.	*French, German, and Italian Essays.*

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Joseph Addison	From the original Painting by Sir Godfrey Kneller.	*British Essayists, Vol. I.*
Charles Lamb	From the original Painting by Hancock.	*British Essayists, Vol. II.*
Ralph Waldo Emerson	After a Painting by J. Jaeger.	*American Essayists.*
M. Coquelin as Mascarille	From a Photograph.	*Classic Drama, Vol. I.*
David Garrick	From an Etching.	*Classic Drama, Vol. I.*
Johann Wolfgang von Goethe	From an Oil Painting by J. K. Stieler.	*Classic Drama, Vol. II.*
Victorien Sardou	From a Photograph.	*Classic Drama, Vol. II.*
Geoffrey Chaucer	From an old Engraving.	*History of English Literature, Vol. I.*
Hippolyte Adolfe Taine	From an Engraving.	*History of English Literature, Vol. I.*
John Milton	From an Etching.	*History of English Literature, Vol. II.*
Robert Burns	From the original Painting by C. Jaeger.	*History of English Literature, Vol. III.*
The late Shah of Persia	From a Photograph.	*Persian Literature, Vol. I.*
Sir William Jones	From the Painting by Sir Joshua Reynolds.	*Persian Literature, Vol. II.*
The Mikado of Japan	From a Photograph.	*Japanese Literature, Vol. II.*
Lord Curzon	From a Photograph.	*Hindu Literature.*
Confucius	From an old Chinese Print.	*Chinese Literature.*
Empress Dowager of China	From a Photograph.	*Chinese Literature.*
Mohammed	From a rare Print.	*Sacred Books of the East.*
Buddha	From a rare Print.	*Sacred Books of the East.*
Sir John Froissart	From a rare Print.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. I.*
Voltaire	From the original Painting by Largillière.	*History of Charles XII.*
Justin McCarthy	From a recent Photograph.	*History of Charles XII.*
George Saintsbury	From a recent Photograph.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. I.*
Louis XIV	From the original Painting by C. Le Fébure.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. I.*
Dante Alighieri	From the original Painting by Giotto di Bordoni.	*The Divine Comedy.*
Torquato Tasso	From the original Painting by Wilhelm von Kaulbach.	*Jerusalem Delivered.*
Leopold von Ranke	From the original Painting by Julius Schrader.	*History of the Popes, Vol. I.*
Julius the Second	From the original Painting by Raphael.	*History of the Popes, Vol. I.*
Leo the Tenth	From the original Painting by D'Urbino.	*History of the Popes, Vol. II.*
Clement the Seventh	From the original Painting by Titian.	*History of the Popes, Vol. II.*
Leo the Thirteenth	From the original Painting by M. Fuerst.	*History of the Popes, Vol. III.*
Innocent the Tenth	From the original Painting by Velasquez.	*History of the Popes, Vol. III.*
Paul the Third	From the original Painting by Titian.	*History of the Popes, Vol. III.*
Niccolo Machiavelli	From the original Painting by Brunzoni.	*History of Florence.*
Lorenzo de' Medici	From the original Painting by Giorgio Vasari.	*History of Florence.*
Alexander Hamilton	From the original Miniature by Archibald Robertson.	*The Federalist.*
Sir Thomas More	From an old Print.	*Ideal Commonwealths.*
James Harrington	From an old Print.	*Ideal Commonwealths.*

PHOTOGRAVURES OF FAMOUS PAINTINGS AND ENGRAVINGS

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Helen of Troy	From the original Painting by Sir Frederick Leighton.	*Ancient History.*
Mental Education of a Greek Youth..	From the original Painting by Otto Knille.	*Ancient History.*
Tullia Driving over her Father's Corpse.	From the original Painting by Ernst Hildebrand.	*Ancient History.*
The Chariot Race	From the original Painting by Alexander Wagner.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. I.*
The Last Prayer	From the original Painting by J. L. Gérôme.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. I.*
A Florentine Poet	From the original Painting by Alexander Cabanel.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. II.*
Charles V and Francis I	From the original Painting by Adolf Treidler.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. II.*
Jeanne d'Arc	From the original Painting by Mme. De Chatillon.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. II.*
Assassination of the Duke of Guise....	From the original Engraving by Manigaud.	*Modern History.*
L'Eminence Grise	From the original Painting by J. L. Gérôme.	*Modern History.*
Shakespeare at the Court of Queen Elizabeth	From the original Painting by Edouard Ender.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. I.*
Mary Stuart and Rizzio	From the original Painting by David Neal.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. I.*
Lord Saye and Sele Brought before Jack Cade.	From the original Painting by Charles Lucy.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. II.*
Charles I and Van Dyck...	From the original Painting by Robert A. Muller.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. II.*
Banquet of Wallenstein's Generals at Pilsen.	From the original Painting by Julius Schultz.	*History of Civilization in Europe.*
Episode of the Defence of Saragossa..	From the original Painting by Jules Girardet.	*The French Revolution, Vol. I.*
Girondists on their Way to the Guillotine.	From the original Painting by Carl von Piloty.	*The French Revolution, Vol. II.*
Prisonnier!	From the original Painting by Aimé Morot.	*The French Revolution, Vol. II.*
The Decisive Action with the Armada off Gravelines, July 30, 1588.	From the original Painting by Oswald W. Brierly.	*Decisive Battles of the World.*
Bismarck at Versailles	From the original Painting by Carl Wagner.	*Decisive Battles of the World.*
Cicero Accusing Catiline	From a Wall Painting by C. Maccari in the Palazzo del Senato at Rome.	*Orations of Cicero.*
Trial of the Earl of Strafford	From the original Painting by W. Fiske.	*British Orators, Vol. I.*
Henry Clay before the Senate	From the original Picture by P. F. Rothermel.	*American Orators, Vol. I.*
Daniel Webster before the Senate. ...	From the original Painting by P. F. Rothermel.	*American Orators, Vol. II.*
The Mitre Tavern	From the original Painting by Eyre Crowe.	*British Essayists, Vol. I.*
Molière before Louis XIV	From the original Painting by Leyendecker.	*Classic Drama, Vol. I.*
Faust and Margaret	From the original Painting by Carl Becker.	*Classic Drama, Vol. II.*
Shakespeare before Sir Thomas Lucy.	From the original Painting by T. Brooks.	*History of English Literature, Vol. I.*
London Bridge	After an Etching by Edwin Edwards.	*History of English Literature, Vol. II.*
The Castle of Chillon	From an Etching by Léon Gautier.	*History of English Literature, Vol. III.*
The Public Scribe.	From the original Painting by F. M. Bredt.	*Persian Literature, Vol. I.*

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
The Muezzin	From the original Painting by J. F. Gérôme.	*Persian Literature, Vol. I.*
The Wisdom of Solomon	From the original Painting by L. Knaus.	*Persian Literature, Vol. II.*
The Taj-Mahal	From a Photograph.	*Hindu Literature.*
An Arabian Song	From the original Painting by R. Leinweber.	*Arabian Literature.*
The Place of Justice	From the original Painting by Fortuny.	*Sacred Books of the East.*
Babylonian Marriage Market	From the original Painting by Edwin Long.	*Babylonian-Assyrian Literature.*
The Avenger of his Honor	From the original Painting by Heinrich von Angeli.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. III.*
Goethe at Weimar	From the original Painting by Wilhelm von Kaulbach.	*Goethe's Annals.*
Dante and Beatrice	From the original Painting by Henry Holiday.	*The Divine Comedy.*
Tasso at the Court of Ferrara	From the original Painting by Edouard Ender.	*Jerusalem Delivered.*
Wotan's Farewell to Brunhild	From the original Painting by Konrad Dielitz.	*The Nibelungenlied.*
Siegfried and the Dragon	From the original Painting by Konrad Dielitz.	*The Nibelungenlied.*
The Confession	From the original Painting by G. H. Kuntz.	*History of the Popes, Vol. I.*
A Reading from Homer	From the original Painting by Laurence Alma-Tadema.	*Republic of Plato.*

FAMOUS PAINTINGS FROM THE PARIS SALON

(Photogravures)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
A Harem in Granada	From the original Painting by Eduard Richter, exhibited 1883.	*Moorish Literature.*
The Abduction	From the original Painting by U. Checa, exhibited 1897.	*Moorish Literature.*
Cleopatra and Cæsar	From the original Painting by Jean Léon Gérôme, exhibited 1860.	*Egyptian Literature.*
Sword-Dance in a Café	From the original Painting by Jean Léon Gérôme, exhibited 1858.	*Turkish Literature.*
First Mourners	From the original Painting by William Adolfe Bouguereau, exhibited 1888.	*Hebrew Literature.*
Songs of Spring	From the original Painting by William Adolfe Bouguereau, exhibited 1891.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. I.*
La Cigale's Revenge	From the original Painting by F. Bauer, exhibited 1900.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. I.*
The Storm	From the original Painting by Pierre Auguste Cot, exhibited 1880.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. II.*
Jeunesse	From the original Painting by Raphael Collin, exhibited 1889.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. I.*

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Bassanio's Choice	From the original Painting by Lionel Royer, exhibited 1900.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. II.*
The Merry Wives of Windsor	From the original Painting by C. Achille Fould, exhibited 1898.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. II.*
Death of Francesca da Rimini	From the original Painting by Alexandre Cabanel, exhibited 1870.	*The Divine Comedy.*
Return of the Missionary	From the original Painting by A. Frappa, exhibited 1889.	*History of the Popes, Vol. II.*
Carnival Scene	From the original Painting by H. Vollon, exhibited 1889.	*History of Florence.*
The Duel after the Masquerade	From the original Painting by Jean Léon Gérôme, exhibited 1887.	*The Federalist.*

FAMOUS PAINTINGS OF THE MUSES

(*Photogravures*)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Melpomene: Muse of Tragedy	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*Malayan Literature.*
Thalia: Muse of Comedy	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*Egyptian Literature.*
Terpsichore: Muse of the Choral Dance.	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*Turkish Literature.*
Euterpe: Muse of Lyric Poetry	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*Armenian Literature.*
Calliope: Muse of Epic Poetry	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*The Divine Comedy.*
Clio: Muse of History	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*History of Florence.*
Urania: Muse of Astronomy	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*The Republic of Plato.*
Erato. Muse of Lyric Poetry	From the original Painting by Paul Baudry, in the Grand Opera House at Paris.	*Ideal Commonwealths.*

CHOICE EXAMPLES OF CLASSIC ARCHITECTURE

(Photogravures)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
The Parthenon at Athens	From a Photograph.	*Dialogues of Plato.*
The Forum at Rome	From a Photograph.	*Philosophy of History.*

CHOICE EXAMPLES OF MEDIÆVAL ILLUMINATIONS

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Miniature of the Annunciation	From the Condé Livre d'Heures, about 1490.	*Ancient History.*
Page from the Golden Gospels	The Golden Gospels, written about 700.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. I.*
First Page of a Psalter	From a Psalter of 1505.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. II.*
Title-page of an Arabic Manuscript	From the Hayatu 'l-Haiwan of 1400.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. III.*
Miniature illustrating Psalm LXXXI.	From a Psalterium of 1450.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. I.*
Delilah's Treachery to Samson	From the Clermont-Tonnerre Bible Hystorians of 1370.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. II.*
Page from a Manuscript of the Martialis Epigrammata.	From a Martial of 1480.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. III.*
Page from a Toulouse Breviary	From a French Breviary of 1400.	*The French Revolution, Vol. I.*
Death of Uriah in Battle	From a Livre d'Heures of 1500.	*The French Revolution, Vol. II.*
David Slaying Goliath	From the Mount Olivet Psalter of 1490.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. I.*
Descent of the Holy Ghost	From a Livre d'Heures of 1442.	*Political Economy, Vol. I.*
The Vigils of the Dead	From an Italian Manuscript of 1480.	*British Orators, Vol. I.*
The Almighty ordaining Creation	From the Clermont Bible of 1370.	*French, German, and Italian Essays.*
Page from a French Breviary	From a French Manuscript of 1400.	*British Essayists, Vol. I.*
An Initial Letter	From the Gifford Psalter of 1250.	*History of English Literature, Vol. II.*
Page from a Prayer-book	From the Prayer-book of Juana of Castile of 1500.	*History of English Literature, Vol. III.*
Battle between the Idumeans and Jews.	From "L'Histoire de Josephus" of 1530.	*Hebrew Literature.*
Simon de Hesdin presenting his Translation of Valerius Maximus to Charles V of France.	From D'Urfe's "Valère le Grant" of 1500.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. II.*
Four Sainted Queens of the Bourbon Line.	From the Condé Livre d'Heures of 1490.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. I.*
A Prince receiving an Envoy	From the "Gouvernement des Princes" of 1490.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. II.*
The Three Dead and the Three Living Men.	From a French Manuscript Livre d'Heures of 1500.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. III.*
Siege of Jerusalem by Antiochus	From the Villars-Villeroy "Bible Historiale" of 1370.	*Jerusalem Delivered.*
Palamedes in the Tournament at Soreloys.	From the "Roman de Tristan" of 1468.	*The Nibelungenlied.*
Miniature of St. Luke	From a Livre d'Heures of 1480.	*History of the Popes, Vol. III.*

CHOICE EXAMPLES OF EARLY PRINTING AND ENGRAVING

(Photo-engravings)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Portrait of the Emperor Maximilian..	From a Wood Engraving by Albrecht Dürer.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. I.*
Page from a Livre d'Heures.....	From a Livre d'Heures by Pigouchet about 1490.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. II.*
Wilhelm and Ludwig, Dukes of Bavaria.	From the Bairisch Landplot.	*History of the Middle Ages, Vol. III.*
Page from the Prayer-book of the Emperor Maximilian.	From a Prayer-book printed in 1514 for Maximilian.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. I.*
Page from the Chronicum Abbatis Uspergensis.	From the Chronicum printed at Strasburg in 1537.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. II.*
Page from a Book of Hours.....	From a Book of Hours printed for Simon Vostre about 1490.	*A Short History of the English People, Vol. III.*
Decorative Page from a Hebrew Bible.	From the Neapolitan Bible of 1491.	*The French Revolution, Vol. I.*
Page from a Book of Hours.....	From a Book of Hours by Philip Pigouchet of 1487.	*The French Revolution, Vol. II.*
Page from the Monte Santo di Dio	From Bettini's Monte Santo di Dio, 1477.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. I.*
Page from the Psalmorum Codex.....	From the First Printed Psalter, 1457.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. I.*
Part of a Column of Gutenberg's Bible.	From a Copy of the Gutenberg Bible about 1455.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. II.*
Early Venetian Printing.....	From the Thoscanello della Musica of 1523.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. II.*
Part of page from the Second Printed Psalter.	From the Second Printed Psalter of 1459.	*Physics and Politics.*
Title-page by Holbein.....	From the Petri New Testament of 1523.	*Political Economy, Vol. I.*
Early Venetian Printing.....	Title-page of the Thoscanello della Musica of 1523.	*Political Economy, Vol. I.*
Specimens of Manuscript and Printed Missals.	From the Wurzburg Missal of 1470 or 1480, and the Benedict Missal of 1481.	*Political Economy, Vol. II.*
Page from the Fifteen O's.....	From the Fifteen O's of William Caxton, about 1490.	*Political Economy, Vol. II.*
Venetian Book Cover.....	From a Binding of the Sixteenth Century.	*Political Economy, Vol. II.*
Early Venetian Printing.....	From the Libro del Peregrino of 1512.	*Democracy in America, Vol. I.*
Portions of Pages from the First English Prayer-book.	From the Grafton Prayer-book.	*Democracy in America, Vol. I.*
Page from a Book of Hours.....	From a Livre d'Heures of 1495 or 1500.	*Democracy in America, Vol. II.*
Early Venetian Printing.....	From the Legendario de Sancti of 1518.	*Democracy in America, Vol. II.*
Title-page of a Psalter.....	From the First Separate English Psalter.	*Democracy in America, Vol. II.*
Page from La Cité de Dieu.....	From St. Augustine's Cité de Dieu.	*Politics of Aristotle.*
Early Venetian Printing.....	From the Julii Firmici Materni de Nativitatibus of 1497.	*Advancement of Learning.*
Page from a Letter of Columbus.....	From the Basle Letter of 1494.	*Advancement of Learning.*
Early Venetian Printing.....	From the "De Veris Narationibus" of Lucianus.	*Critique of Pure Reason.*

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Page from Luther's New Testament	From the Epistle to the Hebrews, 1530.	*Critique of Pure Reason.*
Early Venetian Printing	From the "Croniche" of 1490.	*The Philosophy of History.*
Title-page of a book by Henry VIII.	From The Defence of the Roman Catholic Faith, 1521.	*The Philosophy of History.*
Early Venetian Printing	From the Etymologicon Magnum, 1497.	*Demosthenes' Orations.*
Part of a Page of Cicero	From the "Offices" of Cicero, 1466.	*Cicero's Orations.*
Page of the First English Prayer-book.	From the Whitchurch Copy, 1549.	*British Orators, Vol. I.*
Early Venetian Printing	From a Plautus of 1511	*British Orators, Vol. I.*
Early Venetian Printing	From a Missal of 1520	*British Orators, Vol. II.*
Page from a Book of Hours	From a Livre d'Heures of 1499.	*British Orators, Vol. II.*
Early Venetian Printing	From a Persius of 1520.	*American Orators, Vol. I.*
Page from a Book of Hours	From a Livre d'Heures of 1500.	*American Orators, Vol. I.*
Early Venetian Printing	From a Frontispiece of 1521.	*American Orators, Vol. II.*
Early Venetian Printing	From Appian's Roman History, 1477.	*French, German, and Italian Essays.*
De Boec des Gulden Throens	From a Dutch Book of 1484.	*French, German, and Italian Essays.*
Early Venetian Printing	Page of the Jenson Bible of 1500.	*French, German, and Italian Essays.*
Early Venetian Printing	From the "Life of Petrus Mocenicus" of 1477.	*British Essayists, Vol. I.*
Page from St. Chrysostom	From Zell's St. Chrysostom of 1466.	*British Essayists, Vol. I.*
Early Venetian Printing	Page from Appian's Roman History of 1477.	*British Essayists, Vol. II.*
Half a Column from Pfister's Bible	From the Bamberg Bible of 1460.	*British Essayists, Vol. II.*
Early Venetian Printing	From a book printed at Venice in 1487.	*American Essayists.*
Page from a Book of Hours	From a Vostre Livre d'Heures of 1499.	*American Essayists.*
Page from the Aldine Aristotle	From the Aldine Edition of 1495.	*Classic Drama, Vol. I.*
The Fall of Phaeton	From Dolce's Italian Version of the "Metamorphoses," 1553.	*Classic Drama, Vol. I.*
Dialogue of the Sun and Moon	From the Dialogus Creaturum, 1480.	*Classic Drama, Vol. II.*
The Dance of Death	From a book printed at Lyons, 1499.	*Classic Drama, Vol. II.*
New Psalter of the Virgin Mary	From a Missal of 1492	*History of English Literature, Vol. I.*
Title-page of the Hypnerotomachia	From the Kerver Edition of Poliphilo, 1546.	*History of English Literature, Vol. I.*
Printer's Mark of Philippe le Noir	From an original specimen.	*History of English Literature, Vol. II.*
Page from the Chronicles of Hungary.	From the Ratdolt Edition of 1488.	*History of English Literature, Vol. I.*
Page from the Letters of St. Jerome	From the Ferrara Edition of 1493.	*History of English Literature, Vol. III.*
Christ Crowned with Thorns	From the Dürer Series of "The Life of Christ."	*History of English Literature, Vol. III.*

ORIENTAL PRINTING AND ENGRAVING.

(Photo-engravings)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Page from a Persian Grammar.....	From a Persian Grammar by Sir William Jones of 1775.	*Persian Literature, Vol. I.*
Page from the Gekko Tei Boksen.....	From a Japanese Classic Drama.	*Japanese Literature.*
Miracle of the Elephant.....	From an old Chinese Print..	*Hindu Literature.*
A Page of Hindostanee.....	From Sa'di's Gulistan.....	*Hindu Literature.*
Page from an Arabic Story Book.....	From an old Book of Arabian Stories.	*Arabian Literature.*
The Death of Buddha..... ...	From an old Chinese Print..	*Sacred Books of the East.*

CHOICE EXAMPLES OF PALEOGRAPHY

(Photo-engravings)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Page from a Syriac Bible.....	From a Manuscript of 1600.	*Moorish Literature.*
Page from an Arabo-Coptic Pentateuch.	From a Manuscript of the Fourteenth Century.	*Egyptian Literature.*
Page from a Firman of Sultan Solomon.	From a Turkish Manuscript of the Sixteenth Century.	*Turkish Literature.*
Page from the Pandects of Justinian..	From a Latin Manuscript of the Sixth Century.	*Turkish Literature.*
Page from Pope Gregory's Reflections on the Book of Job.	From a French Manuscript written about 1250.	*Hebrew Literature.*
Page from a Hebrew Bible.....	From a Hebrew Manuscript of the Tenth Century.	*Hebrew Literature.*
Page from the Kan-Djono.....	From a Mongolian Manuscript of the Sixteenth Century.	*Babylonian and Assyrian Literature.*
Page from an Armenian Menology ...	From an Armenian Manuscript written about 1590.	*Armenian Literature.*
Page of Troubadour Poetry.....	From a Provençal Manuscript of the Thirteenth Century.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. I.*
Page from the Amiatine Latin Bible..	From a Latin Manuscript of the Seventh Century.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. I.*
Page from the Works of St. Denis....	From a Greek Manuscript of the Ninth Century.	*Froissart's Chronicles, Vol. II.*
Page from the Epigrams of St. Prosper.	From a Latin Manuscript of the Seventh Century.	*Charles XII.*
Page from the History of Livy.....	From a Latin Manuscript written about the Sixth Century.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. I.*
Page from the Florence Virgil.....	From a Latin Manuscript written about 270 A.D.	*Classic Memoirs, Vol. II.*
Page of Minnesinger Poetry.....	From a German Manuscript written about 1310.	*Goethe's Annals.*
Page from the Pharsalia of Lucan ...	From a French Manuscript of the Twelfth Century.	*The Divine Comedy.*
Page from the Song of Songs.....	From a Bavarian Manuscript of the Twelfth Century.	*Jerusalem Delivered.*
Page of the Paraphrase de l'Évangile..	From a Théotisque Manuscript written in the year 850.	*The Nibelungenlied.*
The Four Books of Kings.....	From a French Manuscript written about 1160.	*History of the Popes, Vol. I.*
Title-page of St. Paul's Epistle to Titus	From a Greek Manuscript written about 550.	*History of the Popes, Vol. I.*

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Page from a Preface by St. Jerome	From a Latin Uncial Manuscript of the Seventh Century.	*History of the Popes, Vol. II.*
Page from a French Pictorial Bible	Manuscript of the end of the Thirteenth Century.	*History of the Popes, Vol. III.*
Page from the Andria of Terence	From a Latin Manuscript of the Ninth Century.	*History of Florence.*
First Folio of the Iliad of Homer	From a Greek Manuscript written about the Fourteenth Century.	*The Republic of Plato.*
Page from the Glossaire d'Hesychius	From Manuscript of a Greek Lexicon written about 1250	*The Republic of Plato.*
Page from the Office of St. Jacques	From Manuscript of a Greek Mass written about 1400.	*The Republic of Plato.*
Page of the Book of Exodus	From a Flemish Old Testament written in the year 1419.	*The Federalist.*
Page from a Hungarian Discourse on the Grave.	From a Magyar Manuscript of the Tenth Century.	*The Federalist.*
Page from a Commentary by St. Gregory.	From a Franco-Gallic Manuscript of the Seventh Century.	*The Federalist.*
Example of Uncial Writing	From a Merovingian Manuscript of the Sixth Century.	*Ideal Commonwealths.*

CHOICE EXAMPLES OF CLASSIC SCULPTURE

(Photo-engravings)

Title.	Source.	Where Inserted.
Augustus	From the original marble statue in the Vatican at Rome.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. I.*
The Laocoön	From the original marble group by Agesander and others in the Vatican at Rome.	*The Spirit of Laws, Vol. II.*
Niobe and her Daughter	From the original marble group, probably by Scopas, in the Uffizi Gallery at Florence.	*Physics and Politics.*
Hermes	From the original bronze statue in the Museo Borbonico at Naples.	*Political Economy, Vol. I.*
Apollo Belvedere	From the original marble statue in the Vatican at Rome.	*Political Economy, Vol. II.*
Tiresias and Odysseus	From the original marble relief in the Louvre at Paris.	*Democracy in America, Vol. I.*
Diana	From the original marble statue in the Louvre at Paris.	*Democracy in America, Vol. I.*
Ares	From the original marble bust in the Glyptothek at Munich.	*Democracy in America, Vol. II.*
Dionysos	From the marble head in the Capitoline Museum at Rome.	*Politics of Aristotle.*
Venus of Melos	From the original marble statue in the Louvre at Paris.	*Advancement of Learning.*
Orpheus, Eurydice, and Hermes	From the marble relief in the Villa Albani at Rome.	*Advancement of Learning.*

CHOICE EXAMPLES OF CLASSIC SCULPTURE—*Continued*

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Alexander	From the original marble bust in the Louvre at Paris.	*Critique of Pure Reason.*
The Pugilist	From the original marble statue by Antonio Canova in the Vatican at Rome.	*Critique of Pure Reason.*
Pallas	From the original marble statue in the Vatican at Rome.	*Philosophy of History.*
Demosthenes	From the marble statue in the Vatican Gallery at Rome.	*Demosthenes' Orations.*
Zeus	From the marble mask in the Vatican at Rome.	*Demosthenes' Orations.*
Athena Parthenos	From the marble statuette in the National Museum at Athens.	*Demosthenes' Orations.*
Julius Cæsar	From a bust in the British Museum at London.	*Cicero's Orations.*
Faunus	From the marble bust in the Glyptothek at Munich.	*British Orators, Vol. II.*
Hera	From the colossal head in the gallery of the Villa Ludovisi at Rome.	*American Orators, Vol. I.*
Gemma Augustea	From a sardonyx cameo in the Royal Museum at Vienna.	*American Orators, Vol. II.*
Poseidon	From the marble statue in the Lateran Gallery at Rome.	*British Essayists, Vol. II.*
Apollo Musagetes	From the statue in the Vatican Gallery at Rome.	*American Essayists.*

CHOICE EXAMPLES OF FRENCH SCULPTURE

(*Photo-engravings*)

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Pegasus, the Winged Horse	From the original group in the Grand Opera House, Paris.	*Babylonian and Assyrian Literature.*
Grace	From the original marble statue in the Grand Opera House, Paris.	*Malayan Literature.*
The Spirit of Emotion	From the original marble statue in the Grand Opera House, Paris.	*Egyptian Literature.*
The Genius of Philosophy	From the original marble statue in the Grand Opera House, Paris.	*Ideal Commonwealths.*
The Spirit of Hope	From the original marble statue in the Grand Opera House, Paris.	*History of the Popes, Vol. II.*
The Muse of Poesy	From the original marble group in the Grand Opera House, Paris.	*Jerusalem Delivered.*

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When a work has more than one volume the number of the volume is indicated in the Index by a Roman numeral. Thus "Classic Memoirs" vol. I. appears in the Index as *Classic Memoirs, i;* "Classic Memoirs" vol. II. as *Classic Memoirs, ii.*, and "Classic Memoirs" vol. III. as *Classic Memoirs, iii.*

In the General Index, whenever the same title-word calls for credit from several volumes respectively, as, for instance, on page 368 under the title-word WAR, the titles of volumes have been alphabetized as in the above list. The only departure from this rule in the General Index is where the same title word refers both to a place and to a person, as in the case of the title-word ORLEANS on page 265. In such cases the references to the place are alphabetized together and precede the references to the person or persons, the crediting volumes being alphabetized, of course, in corresponding manner.

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1362	"Piers Ploughman's Vision and Creed" written	120	*English Literature, i*
1364	"Canterbury Tales" (Chaucer) written..	106	*English Literature, i*
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1395	Sir John Fortescue born	113	*English Literature, i*
1400	Death of Geoffrey Chaucer	106	*English Literature, i*
1408	Death of John Gower	162	*English Literature, i*
1410	Death of Sir John Froissart	iv	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1445	Philippe de Commines born	2	*Classic Memoirs, i*
1460	Death of John Lydgate	163	*English Literature, i*
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1471	Albert Dürer born	9	*English Literature, ii*
1472	"Divine Comedy" first printed	1	*Divine Comedy*
1478	Sir Thomas More born	388	*History of English People, i*
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1489	John Skelton made poet-laureate	165	*English Literature, i*
1495	François Rabelais born	144	*English Literature, ii*
1500	Alexander Barclay born	165	*English Literature, i*
	Raphael Holinshed born	275	*English Literature, i*
1509	Death of Philippe de Commines	2	*Classic Memoirs, i*
1515	Roger Ascham born	181	*English Literature, i*
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	"Utopia" (Thomas More) written	iv	*Ideal Commonwealths*
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	"Orlando Furioso" published in its entirety	80	*Modern History*
1527	Death of Niccolo di Bernardo Machiavelli	vi	*History of Florence*
1528	Death of Albert Dürer	9	*English Literature, ii*
1529	Death of John Skelton	165	*English Literature, i*
1533	Michel Eyquem de Montaigne born	2	*French, German, Italian Essays*
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1535	Sir Thomas More executed on Tower Hill	426	*History of English People, i*
1536	Thomas Sackville (Earl of Dorset) born.	179	*English Literature, ii*
1544	Torquato Tasso born at Sorrento	iii	*Jerusalem Delivered*
1547	Henry Howard, Earl of Surrey, beheaded	185	*English Literature, i*
	Miguel de Cervantes Saavedra born	100	*English Literature, i*
1548	English Prayer-book composed	23	*English Literature, ii*
1552	Marguerite de Valois born	42	*Classic Memoirs, i*
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1553	Richard Hooker born....(1st ed., p. 199)	155	*British Essayists, i*
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1554	Sir Philip Sidney born	186	*English Literature, i*
1555	"Amadigi" (Tasso) first published	iv	*Jerusalem Delivered*
1560	Maximilien de Béthune (Duc de Sully) born	60	*Classic Memoirs, i*
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1561	Francis Bacon born	2	*British Essayists, i*
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1563	Sir Robert Naunton born...(1st ed., 199)	155	*British Essayists, i*
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1564	William Shakespeare born	186	*English Literature, i*
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1568	Sir Henry Wotton born..(1st ed., p. 199)	155	*British Essayists, i*
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1574	Ben Jonson born	177	*English Literature, i*
1576	Robert Burton born.....(1st ed., p. 40)	32	*British Essayists, i*
1577	"Chronicles of England" (Holinshed) published	275	*English Literature, i*
1579	Captain John Smith born	356	*Democracy in America, ii*
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1581	"Euphues and His England" (Lyly)	192	*English Literature, i*
	"Jerusalem Delivered" (Tasso) published at Parma	x	*Jerusalem Delivered*
1582	John Barclay born	292	*English Literature, ii*
1584	Francis Beaumont born	296	*English Literature, i*
1586	John Ford born	291	*English Literature, i*
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1589	Francis Osborn born...(1st ed., p. 199)	155	*British Essayists, i*
1590	"The Faërie Queene" (Spenser) published	93	*History of English People, ii*
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1593	Death of Christopher Marlowe	211	*English Literature, i*
1595	Death of Torquato Tasso at Rome	iii	*Jerusalem Delivered*
1597	Bacon's Essays first published	v	*British Essayists, i*
1598	"The Famous and Delectable History of Don Belianis of Greece" translated into English...(1st ed., p. 301)	257	*British Essayists, i*
1599	Death of Edmund Spenser	186	*English Literature, i*
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1616	Death of Francis Beaumont	296	*English Literature, i*
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	Jean de La Fontaine born	85	*English Literature, i*
1622	Jean Baptiste Molière born	271	*Classic Drama, i*
1624	Cluverius's "Germania Antiqua" and "Italia Antiqua" published (1st ed., p. 300)	256	*British Essayists, i*
1625	Death of John Fletcher	291	*English Literature, i*
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1646	Sir Thomas Browne's "Pseudodoxia" published.....(1st ed., p. 56)	42	*British Essayists, i*
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1649	Milton's "Eikonoklastes" published (1st ed., p. 88)	60	*British Essayists, i*
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1650	Fuller's "Pisgah Sight of Palestine" published.....(1st ed., p. 70)	50	*British Essayists, i*
1651	Thomas Otway born	241	*English Literature, ii*
1655	Fuller's "Church History" published (1st ed., p. 70)	50	*British Essayists, i*
1656	Cowley's "Pindaric Odes" published (1st ed., p. 132)	88	*British Essayists, i*
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	Richard Steele born.....(1st ed., p. 214)	170	*British Essayists, i*
1672	Dryden's "Conquest of Granada" published.....(1st ed., p. 149)	105	*British Essayists, i*
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1679	Oldham's "Satires upon the Jesuits" appeared.....(1st ed., p. 241)	197	*British Essayists, i*
1680	Death of John Wilmot, Earl of Rochester (1st ed., p. 233)	189	*British Essayists, i*
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1684	Death of Pierre Corneille	222	*English Literature, ii*
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1687	Death of Daniel Gookin ("Historical Collections of Indians in Massachusetts").	358	*Democracy in America, ii*
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1726	Swift's "Gulliver's Travels" published (1st ed., p. 195)	150	*British Essayists, i*
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1729	"Pennsylvania Gazette" founded by Franklin	2	*American Essayists*
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1735	Benjamin Trumbull ("Complete History of Connecticut") born	362	*Democracy in America, ii*
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1738	Johnson's "London" published (1st ed., p. 322)	278	*British Essayists, i*
1739	Hume's "Treatise on Human Nature" published (1st ed., p. 334)	290	*British Essayists, i*
1740	James Boswell born	444	*English Literature, ii*
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1742	Hume's Essays (first part) published (1st ed., p. 334)	290	*British Essayists, i*
	Shenstone's "Schoolmistress" published (1st ed., p. 358)	302	*British Essayists, i*
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1743	Death of Daniel Neal	53	*English Literature, ii*
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1747	Gray's "Ode on a Distant Prospect of Eton College" published (1st ed., p. 376)	320	*British Essayists, i*
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1748	Jeremy Bentham born	320	*English Literature, ii*
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1749	Johnson's "Vanity of Human Wishes" published (1st ed., p. 322)	278	*British Essayists, i*
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1750	Gray's "Elegy written in a Country Churchyard" published (1st ed., p. 376)	320	*British Essayists, i*
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1752	Jeanne Louise Henriette Campan born	256	*Classic Memoirs, i*
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1754	Death of Henry Fielding (1st ed., p. 314)	270	*British Essayists, i*
	Hume's "History of Charles I" published (1st ed., p. 334)	290	*British Essayists, i*
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1755	Johnson's Dictionary published (1st ed., p. 322)	278	*British Essayists, i*
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	Marie Antoinette de Lorraine born	256	*Classic Memoirs, i*
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	Hume's "History of England" published (1st ed., p. 334)	290	*British Essayists, i*
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1758	"Annual Register" founded by Burke (1st ed., p. 420)	364	*British Essayists, i*
	Johnson's "Idler" started (1st ed., p. 322)	278	*British Essayists, i*
1759	Johnson's "Rasselas" published (1st ed., p. 322)	278	*British Essayists, i*
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1761	Colman's "Jealous Wife" produced (1st ed., p. 438)	382	*British Essayists, i*
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	Jean Paul Friedrich Richter born (1st ed., p. 280)	212	*French, German, Italian Essays*
1764	Goldsmith's "Traveller" published (1st ed., p. 396)	340	*British Essayists, i*
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1767	Goldsmith's "History of Animated Nature" published.....(1st ed., p. 396)	340	*British Essayists, i*
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1771	Death of Thomas Gray...(1st ed., p. 376)	320	*British Essayists, i*
	Mackenzie's "Man of Feeling" published (1st ed., p. 446)	390	*British Essayists, i*
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1773	Death of Lord Chesterfield (Philip Dormer Stanhope).....(1st ed., p. 306)	262	*British Essayists, i*
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	"She Stoops to Conquer" (Goldsmith) first produced	vii	*Classic Drama, i*
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1774	Death of Oliver Goldsmith (1st ed., p. 396)	340	*British Essayists, i*
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1777	Thornton's "Battle of the Wigs" published.....(1st ed., p. 438)	382	*British Essayists, i*
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1779	Mackenzie's "Mirror" started (1st ed., p. 446)	390	*British Essayists, i*
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1782	Cowper's "Table Talk" and "Expostulation" published.....(1st ed., p. 432)	376	*British Essayists, i*
1783	Washington Irving born	64	*American Essayists*
1784	Death of Samuel Johnson (1st ed., p. 322)	278	*British Essayists, i*
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1786	Mackenzie's "Extraordinary Account of Robert Burns" published (1st ed., p. 447)	391	*British Essayists, i*
1787	Richard Henry Dana born.....	76	*American Essayists*
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1794	William Cullen Bryant born	90	*American Essayists*
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1795	Thomas Carlyle born....(1st ed., p. 172)	136	*British Essayists, ii*
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	Dr. Thomas Arnold born	100	*English Literature, iii*
	Leopold von Ranke born	iv	*History of the Popes, i*
1796	William Hickling Prescott born	102	*American Essayists*
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1797	Coleridge's "Christabel" published (1st ed., p. 486)	430	*British Essayists, i*
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1798	Coleridge's "Ancient Mariner" published (1st ed., p. 486)	430	*British Essayists, i*
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1800	George Bancroft born	150	*American Essayists*
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1801	Lamb's drama, "John Woodvil," produced	2	*British Essayists, ii*
	Death of JoLann Kaspar Lavater (1st ed., p. 196)	128	*French, German, Italian Essays*
1802	"The Edinburgh Review" founded (1st ed., p. 456)	400	*British Essayists, i*
	Victor Marie Hugo born (1st ed., p. 378)	304	*French, German, Italian Essays*
1803	Ralph Waldo Emerson born	170	*American Essayists*
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1804	Nathaniel Hawthorne born	192	*American Essayists*
	Benjamin Disraeli (Lord Beaconsfield) born....(1st ed., p. 278)	212	*British Orators, ii*
	Madame Dudevant (George Sand) born	207	*English Literature, iii*
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	Sir Henry Lytton Bulwer born	85	*English Literature, iii*
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	"Wilhelm Tell" (Schiller) produced (1st ed., p. 254)	186	*French, German, Italian Essays*
1805	Hazlitt's "Principles of Human Action" published....(1st ed., p. 58)	38	*British Essayists, ii*
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	John Greenleaf Whittier born.....	234	*American Essayists*
	"Salmagundi" started	64	*American Essayists*
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1808	Hazlitt's "Eloquence of the British Senate" published.....(1st ed., p. 58)	38	*British Essayists, ii*
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	"The Friend" started by Coleridge (1st ed., p. 486)	430	*British Essayists, i*
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1810	"The Friend" suspended (1st ed., p. 486)	430	*British Essayists, i*
	Sarah Margaret Fuller (Marchioness d'Ossoli) born	340	*Classic Memoirs, ii*
	Alfred de Musset born	2	*English Literature, i*
1811	William Makepeace Thackeray born (1st ed., p. 284)	248	*British Essayists, ii*
1812	Harriet Beecher Stowe born	292	*American Essayists*
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1813	Sir Arthur Helps born..(1st ed., p. 302)	258	*British Essayists, ii*
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1814	John Lothrop Motley born.....	298	*American Essayists*
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1815	Aristotle's Οἰκονομικα published at Leipsic.....(1st ed., p. 96)	68	*British Essayists, i*
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1816	Leigh Hunt's "Story of Rimini" published.....(1st ed., p. 92)	62	*British Essayists, ii*
	Death of Richard Brinsley Sheridan (1st ed., p. 498)	388	*British Orators, i*
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1817	Bryant's "Thanatopsis" published.....	90	*American Essayists*
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	Hazlitt's "View of the English Stage" and "The Round Table" published (1st ed., p. 58)	38	*British Essayists, ii*
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1818	Bryant's "To a Waterfowl" published..	90	*American Essayists*
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	"The Indicator" started by Leigh Hunt (1st ed., p. 92)	62	*British Essayists, ii*
	"Complete History of Connecticut" (Trumbull) published	362	*Democracy in America, ii*
	"The Middle Ages" (Hallam) published	xiv	*Middle Ages, i*
1819	Irving's "Sketch Book" published.....	64	*American Essayists*
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1821	Bryant's "The Ages," "Death of the Flowers," etc., published	90	*American Essayists*
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1822	Irving's "Bracebridge Hall" published	64	*American Essayists*
	Death of Percy Bysshe Shelley (1st ed., p. 138)	102	*British Essayists, ii*
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	Death of Jeanne Louise Henriette Campan	256	*Classic Memoirs, i*
1823	Francis Parkman born (1st ed., 436)	418	*American Essayists*
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1824	George William Curtis born (1st ed., p. 454)	436	*American Essayists*
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	Carlyle's translation of "Wilhelm Meister" published (1st ed., p. 172)	136	*British Essayists, ii*
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1826	"New England's Memorial" (Norton) reprinted	358	*Democracy in America, ii*
1827	Poe's "Tamerlane" published	254	*American Essayists*
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	Michelet's "Modern History" published.	v	*Modern History*
1828	Irving's "Life of Columbus" published.	64	*American Essayists*
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	Leigh Hunt's "Lord Byron and Some of His Contemporaries" published (1st ed., p. 92)	62	*British Essayists, ii*
	Guizot's "History of Civilization in Europe"	vi	*Civilisation in Europe*
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	Irving's "Conquest of Granada" published	64	*American Essayists*
	Jerrold's "Black-Eyed Susan" produced (1st ed., p. 276)	240	*British Essayists, ii*
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1831	Holmes's "Old Ironsides" published....	268	*American Essayists*
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	Death of Henry Mackenzie (1st ed., p. 446)	390	*British Essayists, i*
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1833	Poe's "Manuscript Found in a Bottle" published	254	*American Essayists*
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	"Beowulf" (Kemble) published	46	*English Literature, i*
1834	Bancroft's "History of the United States" published	150	*American Essayists*
	Death of Samuel Taylor Coleridge (1st ed., p. 486)	430	*British Essayists, i*
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1836	Emerson's "Concord Hymn" and "Essay on Nature" published.....	170	*American Essayists*
	Holmes's "Last Leaf" published.....	268	*American Essayists*
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1837	Hawthorne's "Twice-Told Tales" published	192	*American Essayists*
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	Carlyle's "Past and Present" published (1st ed., p. 172)	136	*British Essayists, ii*
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	Poe's "Philosophy of Composition" published	254	*American Essayists*
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	"Uncle Tom's Cabin" published	292	*American Essayists*
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1685	George Berkeley, Bishop of Cloyne, born.	303	*English Literature, ii*
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1700	Clement XI becomes Pope	127	*History of the Popes, iii*
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	Egyptian kingdom of the Ptolemies founded	194	*Ancient History*
322	Battle of Cranon	ix	*Demosthenes' Orations*
320	Judæa subjected by Egypt.....	258	*Ancient History*

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B.C.			
317	Agathocles invades Africa and reduces Carthaginians	81	*Decisive Battles of the World*
312	Kingdom of Seleucidæ founded	183	*Ancient History*
309	Ptolemy II born	198	*Ancient History*
306	Wars between surviving generals of Alexander the Great	81	*Decisive Battles of the World*
301	Battle of Ipsus	176	*Ancient History*
	Seleucus and Lysimachus defeat Antigonus at Ipsus	81	*Decisive Battles of the World*
299	Antioch founded	185	*Ancient History*
298	Cassander dies	213	*Ancient History*
295	Battle of Sentinum	320	*Ancient History*
290	Rome makes war against Pyrrhus	82	*Decisive Battles of the World*
280	Antiochus I becomes King of Syria	186	*Ancient History*
	Italy invaded by Pyrrhus	322	*Ancient History*
	Seleucus assassinated	81	*Decisive Battles of the World*
279	Macedonia ravaged by Gauls	216	*Ancient History*
275	Pyrrhus defeated by Rome	82	*Decisive Battles of the World*
273	Pyrrhus invades Macedonia	217	*Ancient History*
271	Pyrrhus slain	217	*Ancient History*
264	Commencement of Roman wars with Carthage	317	*Ancient History*
	First Punic war begins	82	*Decisive Battles of the World*
256	Parthian kingdom founded	254	*Ancient History*
255	Diodotus I becomes King of Bactria	252	*Ancient History*
250	Parthia throws off allegiance to the Seleucidæ	81	*Decisive Battles of the World*
247	Death of Ptolemy II	200	*Ancient History*
246	Seleucus II becomes King of Syria	187	*Ancient History*
243	Corinth captured by Aratus	218	*Ancient History*
240	Struggles between Rome and Carthage	82	*Decisive Battles of the World*
239	Antigonus Gonatas dies	219	*Ancient History*
	Victory of Attalus I over Gauls in Phrygia	231	*Ancient History*
226	Seleucus III becomes King of Syria	187	*Ancient History*
	War between Cisalpine Gauls and Rome	83	*Decisive Battles of the World*
223	Antiochus III becomes King of Syria	187	*Ancient History*
222	Ptolemy IV ascends Egyptian throne	203	*Ancient History*
221	Hannibal commands Carthaginian army in Spain	83	*Decisive Battles of the World*
219	Second Punic war begun	335	*Ancient History*
218	Hannibal crosses the Alps and invades Italy	83	*Decisive Battles of the World*
217	Battle of Raphia	203	*Ancient History*
216	Battle ot Cannæ	137	*Decisive Battles of the World*
214	Siege of Apollonia	221	*Ancient History*
208	Hasdrubal crosses the Pyrenees	95	*Decisive Battles of the World*
207	Battle of the Metaurus	84	*Decisive Battles of the World*
205	Scipio carries the war into Africa	111	*Decisive Battles of the World*
201	Battle of Chios	233	*Ancient History*
	Peace between Rome and Carthage	339	*Ancient History*
	Battle of Zama	111	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Egypt places herself under protection of Rome	111	*Decisive Battles of the World*
200	Rome begins war against Spain	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Rome makes war on Macedonia	111	*Decisive Battles of the World*
198	Defeat of Philip by Flaminius at Cynoscephalæ	111	*Decisive Battles of the World*
196	Antiochus Epiphanes ascends Egyptian throne	205	*Ancient History*
194	Battle of Magnesia	111	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Rome makes war against Syria	111	*Decisive Battles of the World*
191	Defeat of Antiochus at Thermopylæ	224	*Ancient History*
187	Seleucus IV becomes King of Syria	188	*Ancient History*
172	War renewed between Macedon and Rome	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
171	Roman invasion of Epirus	226	*Ancient History*
169	Joint reign in Egypt of Philometor and Physcon	205	*Ancient History*
168	Battle of Pydna	227	*Ancient History*
	Defeat of Perses by Paulus Æmilius at Pydna	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*

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150	Third Punic war begins	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
149	Rebellion of Andriscus in Macedonia	229	*Ancient History*
	Third Punic war begins	347	*Ancient History*
146	Destruction of Carthage	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Storming of Corinth	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
143	Numantines take up arms against Rome	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
140	Viriathus murdered	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
137	Numantines force treaty with Rome	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
135	Reduction of the Jews by Antiochus Sidetes	191	*Ancient History*
134	Commencement of the revolutionary century at Rome	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
133	Numantia destroyed by Scipio Æmilianus.	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Subjugation of Spain by Rome	112	*Decisive Battles of the World*
126	Demetrius II defeated near Damascus	191	*Ancient History*
118	Jugurthine war	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
117	Ptolemy IX becomes King of Egypt	207	*Ancient History*
113	Cimbri and Teutones war against Rome	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
104	Consulship of Marius	107	*Decisive Battles of the World*
102	Marius defeats Teutones near Aix	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
101	Marius defeats Cimbri near Vercellæ	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
91	War of Italian allies against Rome	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
89	First war of Romans against Mithridates the Great	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
81	Berenice becomes Queen of Egypt	207	*Ancient History*
80	Ptolemy Alexander II murdered	208	*Ancient History*
74	Third war of Mithridates with Rome	244	*Ancient History*
64	Cicero elected consul	v	*Cicero's Orations*
58	Cæsar conquers Gaul	114	*Decisive Battles of the World*
55	Cæsar invades Britain	6	*History of English People, i*
54	Expedition of Crassus against the Parthians	250	*Ancient History*
	Parthians defeat and kill Crassus at Carrhæ	114	*Decisive Battles of the World*
49	Civil war between Cæsar and Pompeian party	114	*Decisive Battles of the World*
47	Cleopatra becomes Queen of Egypt	209	*Ancient History*
44	Julius Cæsar murdered	114	*Decisive Battles of the World*
43	Cicero executed	v	*Cicero's Orations*
42	Brutus and Cassius die at Philippi	114	*Decisive Battles of the World*
31	Augustus Cæsar undisputed master of Roman Empire	114	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Battle of Actium	113	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Egypt becomes a Roman province	114	*Decisive Battles of the World*
30	Artavasdes put to death by Cleopatra	251	*Ancient History*
	Death of Cleopatra	209	*Ancient History*
	Death of Mark Antony	384	*Ancient History*
A.D.			
9	Victory of Arminius over Roman legions under Varus	115	*Decisive Battles of the World*
19	Battle between Arminius and Maroboduus	134	*Decisive Battles of the World*
43	Romans commence conquest of Britain	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
58	Romans begin campaigns against Parthians	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
64	Burning of Rome	412	*Ancient History*
	First persecution of Christians under Nero	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	First connection of China with the West.	119	*Philosophy of History*
68	Death of Nero, Galba, Otho, and Vitellius	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Vespasian becomes Emperor	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
70	Capture of Jerusalem by Titus	263	*Ancient History*
83	Futile attack of Domitian on Germans	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
86	War between Romans and Dacians	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
96	Domitian murdered	417	*Ancient History*
98	Trajan Emperor of Rome	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
211	Death of Severus	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
226	Artaxerxes overthrows Parthian kingdom.	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
250	Emperor Decius slain	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Goths invade Roman provinces	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*
253	Franks and Alemanni begin invasion of Gaul, Spain, and Africa	139	*Decisive Battles of the World*

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305	Diocletian abdicates	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
323	Athenians rise against Macedonian power.	81	*Decisive Battles of the World*
324	Constantine reunites Roman Empire.....	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
330	Constantinople becomes the seat of Roman Empire	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
363	Emperor Julian killed	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
364	Roman Empire again divided.....	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
375	Huns attack Goths	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
379	Northern invasion of Roman territories...	3	*History of Florence*
395	Final division of Roman Empire.....	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
410	Alaric takes Rome	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
412	Britain abandoned by Rome	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Goths invade Gaul	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
414	Goths invade Spain	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
418	Attempt to establish representative government in southern Gaul	25	*Civilization in Europe*
428	Genseric conquers North Africa.....	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
439	Carthage taken by Vandals.....	74	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
441	Huns attack the Eastern Empire.....	140	*Decisive Battles of the World*
447	Vandals subdue the Alani.....	74	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
449	Britain invaded by Saxons under Hengist and Horsa	8	*History of English People, i*
450	Attila moves against Western Europe....	151	*Decisive Battles of the World*
451	Battle of Châlons	141	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Siege of Orleans by Huns.....	153	*Decisive Battles of the World*
455	Rome plundered by Vandals.....	74	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
481	Clovis establishes French monarchy in Gaul	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
510	Kings of Rome banished.....	298	*Philosophy of History*
568	Italy and North Africa conquered by Justinian	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
568	Lombards conquer great part of Italy....	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
570	Mohammed born	187	*Sacred Books of the East*
622	Mohammed is driven from Mecca.....	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
632	Mohammed conquers Arabia	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
651	Mohammedan Arabs conquer Persia.....	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
709	Mohammedan Arabs conquer Syria, Egypt, and Africa	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
712	Spain falls under the yoke of the Saracens	424	*Middle Ages, i*
713	Mohammedans conquer Spain	156	*Decisive Battles of the World*
732	Battle of Tours	157	*Decisive Battles of the World*
768	Reign of Charlemagne	167	*Decisive Battles of the World*
800	Charlemagne crowned at Rome.....	167	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Charlemagne crowned by Leo III.....	12	*Middle Ages, i*
827	Egbert becomes King of England.....	168	*Decisive Battles of the World*
843	Treaty of Verdun	170	*Middle Ages, i*
849	Alfred the Great born.....	57	*History of English People, i*
860	Peace of Coblentz	132	*Middle Ages, i*
866	Britain first invaded by the Danes.....	54	*History of English People, i*
871	Alfred reigns in England.....	168	*Decisive Battles of the World*
878	Peace of Wedmore	59	*History of English People, i*
888	Death of Charles the Fat.....	283	*Middle Ages, i*
889	Magyars conquer Hungary	145	*Decisive Battles of the World*
901	Death of Alfred the Great.....	57	*History of English People, i*
962	Otho the Great becomes Emperor of Germany	168	*Decisive Battles of the World*
987	Hugh Capet ascends the throne of France	21	*Middle Ages, i*
1002	Death of Otho III.....	287	*Middle Ages, i*
1004	Edward the Confessor, King of England, born	83	*History of English People, i*
1016	Eadmund Ironside ascends the English throne	79	*History of English People, i*
1017	Canute becomes King of England.....	168	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Norman conquest of Apulia and Sicily...	168	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1024	Conrad the Salic elected Emperor of Germany	5	*Middle Ages, ii*
1027	William the Conqueror born.....	91	*History of English People, i*
1035	Death of Robert, Duke of Normandy; succeeded by his son William.....	169	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1041	Edward the Confessor becomes King of England	168	*Decisive Battles of the World*

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1066	Battle of Hastings (Oct. 14)	170	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Battle of Stamford Bridge (Sept. 25)	179	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Death of Edward the Confessor (Jan. 5).	176	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Harold II crowned King of England (Jan. 7); slain at Hastings (Oct. 14)	176	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Normans embark for England (Sept. 27)	73	*English Literature, i*
	William the Conqueror ascends English throne (Dec. 25)	202	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1087	Death of William the Conqueror	109	*History of English People, i*
	William Rufus ascends the throne of England	109	*History of English People, i*
1096	First Crusade starts for the Holy Sepulchre	xxi	*Jerusalem Delivered*
1099	Capture of Jerusalem	80	*Arabian Literature*
1100	Henry I seizes the throne of England	111	*History of English People, i*
	Death of William Rufus	111	*History of English People, i*
1118	Capture of Saragossa	461	*Middle Ages, i*
1135	Death of Henry I	124	*History of English People, i*
	Stephen seizes the English throne	124	*History of English People, i*
1140	Guelph and Ghibelline feuds commence in Italy	202	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1146	Second Crusade	202	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1152	Conrad III ascends the throne of Germany	297	*Middle Ages, i*
1154	Henry II ascends the English throne	202	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Death of Stephen, King of England	128	*History of English People, i*
	Henry II crowned King of England	128	*History of English People, i*
1162	Thomas à Becket created Archbishop of Canterbury by Henry II	130	*History of English People, i*
1170	Strongbow lands in Ireland	203	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Thomas à Becket, Archbishop of Canterbury, murdered	133	*History of English People, i*
1189	Death of Henry II	138	*History of English People, i*
	Richard I ascends the throne of England.	138	*History of English People, i*
	Third Crusade	203	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1193	Albertus Magnus (Albert of Cologne) born	325	*Divine Comedy*
1199	John ascends the throne of England	141	*History of English People, i*
	Richard I killed by arrow	141	*History of English People, i*
1200	Party of Ghibellines formed	308	*Middle Ages, i*
	Party of Guelphs formed	308	*Middle Ages, i*
1203	Conquest of Normandy by the English	25	*Middle Ages, i*
1204	Siege of Constantinople	63	*Middle Ages, ii*
1215	Battle of Runnymede	143	*History of English People, i*
	Magna Charta signed by John	155	*History of English People, i*
1216	Death of John, King of England	161	*History of English People, i*
	Henry III ascends the throne of England.	174	*History of English People, i*
1237	Battle of the River Arbia	61	*History of Florence*
1250	Death of Frederic II	316	*Middle Ages, i*
1264	King Henry taken prisoner at battle of Lewes	193	*History of English People, i*
1265	Simon de Montfort's parliament held at Oxford	196	*History of English People, i*
1272	Edward I ascends the throne of England	207	*History of English People, i*
	Death of Henry III	207	*History of English People, i*
1273	Rudolf of Hapsburg chosen Emperor of Germany	204	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1278	Battle of Marchfield	171	*Divine Comedy*
1280	Death of Albertus Magnus	325	*Divine Comedy*
1281	Death of Nicholas III	77	*Divine Comedy*
1283	Edward I conquers Wales	204	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1284	Death of Charles I, King of Naples	171	*Divine Comedy*
1290	Conquest of Scotland	224	*History of English People, i*
1295	Origin of House of Commons	291	*Middle Ages, ii*
1302	Battle of Courtrai	224	*Divine Comedy*
1303	Death of Boniface VIII	76	*Divine Comedy*
1305	Death of Charles II, King of Naples	401	*Middle Ages, i*
1307	Death of Edward I	256	*History of English People, i*
	Edward II ascends the throne of England	256	*History of English People, i*
1308	Emperor Albert I murdered	166	*Divine Comedy*
	Holy See transferred to Avignon	77	*Divine Comedy*

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	Henry VII crowned Emperor of Germany in Rome	83	*History of Florence*
1314	Death of Clement V.	77	*Divine Comedy*
	Death of Philip IV of France.	365	*Divine Comedy*
1325	Battle of Altopascio	89	*History of Florence*
1326	Coronation of Edward III.	5	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1327	Death of James II of Aragon.	366	*Divine Comedy*
	Edward II deposed and murdered.	260	*History of English People, i*
	Edward III ascends the throne of England	260	*History of English People, i*
1336	Timour born.....(1st ed., p. 183)	183	*British Essayists, i*
	Commencement of the Hundred Years' War	268	*History of English People, i*
1337	Death of Robert Bruce.	9	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1340	Naval battle of Sluys.	18	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1344	Order of the Garter instituted.	32	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1346	Siege of Calais	45	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
	Battle of Crécy	288	*History of English People, i*
1347	Revolution in Rome headed by Rienzi.	339	*Middle Ages, i*
1348	The "Black Death" appears in Europe.	52	*Middle Ages, i*
1350	Death of Philip VI of France.	50	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
	University of Prague founded.	142	*Middle Ages, iii*
1356	Battle of Poitiers	52	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1360	Peace of Bretigni	53	*Middle Ages, i*
1364	Battle of Auray	86	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1367	Battle of Navaretta	107	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
	Richard II born	102	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1371	Guelphs regain ascendancy in Florence.	125	*History of Florence*
1372	Naval battle off La Rochelle (English and Spaniards)	139	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
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1373	Death of David, King of Scotland.	143	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1376	Death of Edward the Black Prince.	148	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1377	Death of Edward III.	309	*History of English People, i*
	Richard II ascends the English throne.	309	*History of English People, i*
1380	Death of Charles V of France.	190	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
1381	Wat Tyler's rebellion	302	*History of English People, i*
1385	Battle of Aljubarota	331	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
	Battle of Sempach	43	*Middle Ages, ii*
1386	Poland united to Lithuania.	52	*Modern History*
1387	Death of Peter of Arragon.	380	*Froissart's Chronicles, i*
	Death of Charles, King of Navarre.	5	*Froissart's Chronicles, ii*
1388	Battle of Otterbourne	32	*Froissart's Chronicles, ii*
	Scotch invasion of England.	32	*Froissart's Chronicles, ii*
1389	Cosmo de' Medici born.	346	*History of Florence*
1391	Attempt of Giovanni Galeazzo Visconti to secure crown of Italy.	164	*History of Florence*
1397	Union of Calmar	48	*Modern History*
1399	Henry IV usurps the throne of England.	325	*History of English People, i*
	Richard II resigns the English throne.	324	*History of English People, i*
1402	Last invasion of Tartars over Europe.	67	*Middle Ages, ii*
1411	Battle of St. Jacques.	19	*Modern History*
1412	Ferdinand of Castile ascends throne of Spain	459	*Middle Ages, i*
1413	Death of Henry IV.	328	*History of English People, i*
	Henry V ascends the English throne.	328	*History of English People, i*
	Discovery of Madeira	143	*Modern History*
1415	Battle of Agincourt	329	*History of English People, i*
1420	Treaty of Troyes	333	*History of English People, i*
1421	Henry VI of England born.	205	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1422	Death of Henry V.	333	*History of English People, i*
	Humphrey, Duke of Gloucester, appointed Regent during minority of Henry VI.	339	*History of English People, i*
	Rise of the Medici in Florence.	175	*History of Florence*
1428	English lay siege to Orleans.	340	*History of English People, i*
	Treaty between Florence and Venice.	192	*History of Florence*
1429	Joan of Arc's victory at Orleans.	206	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1431	Joan of Arc burned at Rouen.	224	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1432	Eton founded by Henry VI.	183	*Middle Ages, iii*
1433	Cosmo de' Medici banished from Florence to Padua	215	*History of Florence*

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	Pope Eugenius IV driven from Rome to Florence	220	*History of Florence*
1437	Florence makes war against Lucca	240	*History of Florence*
1439	Pragmatic Sanction of Charles VI (1st ed., p. 250)	150	*British Orators, i*
1447	Death of Eugenius IV; succeeded by Nicholas V	299	*History of Florence*
	Milan becomes a republic	300	*History of Florence*
1448	Discovery of the Azores	143	*Modern History*
1451	Frederick III, Emperor of Germany, crowned at Rome	320	*History of Florence*
1452	Final expulsion of English from France	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1453	Constantinople captured by Turks	2	*Modern History*
1454	Henry IV crowned King of Spain	35	*Modern History*
	Treaty of Lodi	13	*Modern History*
1455	Wars of the Roses begin	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Second battle of St. Albans, in which Henry VI is taken prisoner	349	*History of English People, i*
	Death of Cosmo de' Medici	344	*History of Florence*
	Death of Pope Nicholas V; succeeded by Calixtus III	329	*History of Florence*
	Henry VI carried prisoner to London	26	*Modern History*
1456	Siege of Belgrade	330	*History of Florence*
1459	Denmark acquires Schleswig and Holstein	49	*Modern History*
1460	James III becomes King of Scotland	32	*Modern History*
1461	Edward IV claims the throne of England	352	*History of English People, i*
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	Edward IV ascends English throne	27	*Modern History*
	Treaty of Arras	24	*Modern History*
1462	Ivan III becomes Czar of Russia	53	*Modern History*
	Parliament of Bordeaux	77	*Modern History*
1463	Battle of Hexham	27	*Modern History*
1465	Battle of Medina del Campo	36	*Modern History*
1466	Representative government introduced into Poland	53	*Modern History*
	Treaty of Thorn	46	*Modern History*
1468	Turks capture Negropont	369	*History of Florence*
1471	Battle of Barnet	355	*History of English People, i*
	Death of Henry VI	355	*History of English People, i*
	Death of Pope Paul II; succeeded by Sixtus IV	370	*History of Florence*
	Battle of Barnet	28	*Modern History*
	Battle of Tewkesbury	28	*Modern History*
	Henry VI killed	28	*Modern History*
	Swedes defeat Danes at Stockholm and capture standard of Danebrog	49	*Modern History*
1474	Rebellion in and pillage of Volterra	377	*History of Florence*
	Death of Henry IV of Spain	36	*Modern History*
1476	Art of Printing introduced into England by Caxton	364	*History of English People, i*
	Galeazzo, Duke of Milan, slain by conspirators	386	*History of Florence*
	Battle of Toro	36	*Modern History*
1477	Conspiracy against the Medici	391	*History of Florence*
	Ivan III subdues Novgorod and Plescow	47	*Modern History*
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1478	Murder of Giuliano de' Medici	398	*History of Florence*
1479	Union of Christian kingdoms of Spain by Ferdinand and Isabella	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Otranto captured by Turks	419	*History of Florence*
	Siege of Rhodes by Turks	419	*History of Florence*
	Castile and Aragon consolidated into the monarchy of Spain	473	*Middle Ages, i*
1481	Austria acquires the Low Countries	45	*Modern History*
	Bajazet II becomes Sultan of Turkey	50	*Modern History*
1483	Edward IV poisoned	29	*Modern History*
	Edward V ascends English throne	29	*Modern History*
	Edward V and his brother murdered by the Duke of Gloucester	369	*History of English People, i*

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	Richard III ascends English throne	29	*Modern History*
1484	Death of Pope Sixtus IV	430	*History of Florence*
	Innocent VIII elected Pope	430	*History of Florence*
	Discovery of Congo	143	*Modern History*
1485	Battle of Bosworth	371	*History of English People*, i
	Henry VII ascends the throne of England	371	*History of English People*, i
	Lancaster and York, houses of, united by the marriage of Henry VII with Elizabeth	371	*History of English People*, i
	Richard III killed in battle of Bosworth	371	*History of English People*, i
1486	Cape of Good Hope discovered	143	*Modern History*
1488	James IV becomes King of Scotland	33	*Modern History*
1489	Thomas Cranmer, Archbishop of Canterbury, born	12	*History of English People*, ii
1490	Suleiman the Magnificent born (1st ed., p. 183)	139	*British Essayists*, i
	Thomas Cromwell born	409	*History of English People*, i
1492	Margaret of Valdemar unites Sweden, Denmark, and Norway	3	*Charles XII*
	Columbus discovers the New World	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	End of Moorish dominion in Spain	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Death of Lorenzo de' Medici	441	*History of Florence*
	Conquest of Granada	38	*Modern History*
	Expulsion of Jews from Spain	40	*Modern History*
	John Albert becomes King of Poland	53	*Modern History*
1493	Columbus's second voyage	148	*Modern History*
1494	Charles VIII, King of France, invades Italy	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1495	Battle of Fornovo	56	*Modern History*
1497	Vasco da Gama reaches East Indies *via* Cape of Good Hope	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1498	Death of Charles VIII; succeeded by Louis XII	57	*Modern History*
	Sebastian Cabot discovers the North American Continent	31	*Modern History*
	Third voyage of Christopher Columbus	148	*Modern History*
1499	Parliament of Rouen	77	*Modern History*
1500	Charles V, Emperor of Germany, born	2	*Classic Memoirs*, iii
	Discovery of Brazil	144	*Modern History*
1501	Alexander, Prince of Livonia, becomes King of Poland	53	*Modern History*
	Battle of Plescow	54	*Modern History*
	Parliament of Aix	77	*Modern History*
	Spanish conquest of Naples	41	*Modern History*
1503	Gonsalvo of Cordova takes Naples from the French	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Battles of Seminara and Cerignola	58	*Modern History*
1504	Death of Isabella of Castile	41	*Modern History*
1505	Revolt of Kasan against Russia	54	*Modern History*
1506	Death of Philip I of Austria	41	*Modern History*
	Sigismund I becomes King of Poland	53	*Modern History*
	Treaty of Blois annulled	75	*Modern History*
1507	Ormuz captured by Albuquerque	145	*Modern History*
	Siege of Genoa	59	*Modern History*
1508	Treaty of Cambray	60	*Modern History*
1509	Albuquerque establishes Portuguese empire in East Indies	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Death of Henry VII	379	*History of English People*, i
	Henry VIII ascends the throne of England	379	*History of English People*, i
	Battle of Aignadel	60	*Modern History*
	Tripoli taken by Spain	42	*Modern History*
1511	Holy League against France	60	*Modern History*
1512	Return of the Medici to Florence	v	*History of Florence*
	Battle of Ravenna	61	*Modern History*
	Massacre at Brescia	61	*Modern History*
	Selim I becomes Sultan of Turkey	51	*Modern History*
	Union of the kingdoms of Spain	42	*Modern History*
1513	Battle of Flodden	33	*Modern History*

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1514	Henry VII makes a treaty with Louis XII of France	397	*History of English People, i*
1515	Battle of Marignan	46	*Modern History*
	Francis I succeeds Louis XII.....	61	*Modern History*
	Death of Louis XII.....	61	*Modern History*
	Treaty of the Concordat.....	77	*Modern History*
1516	Charles V succeeds Ferdinand of Spain..	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Death of Ferdinand, King of Spain.....	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Treaty of Noyon	62	*Modern History*
1517	Tumanbeg defeated by Selim and put to death.....(1st ed., p. 183)	139	*British Essayists, i*
	Charles V elected Emperor of Germany..	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Reformation of Luther	4	*Modern History*
1519	Expedition of Cortez to Mexico.....	151	*Modern History*
	Death of Maximilian I	67	*Modern History*
1520	Cortez conquers Mexico	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Field of the Cloth of Gold.....	68	*Modern History*
	Sweden loses independence	49	*Modern History*
1521	Diet of Worms	2	*Classic Memoirs, iii*
	Execution of the Duke of Buckingham...	400	*History of English People, i*
	Belgrade captured by Turks.....	85	*Modern History*
	Charles V crowned at Aix-la-Chapelle....	85	*Modern History*
	Rising in Spain	68	*Modern History*
	Death of Selim I.....	85	*Modern History*
	Soliman the Magnificent succeeds Selim I	85	*Modern History*
1522	Rhodes captured by Turks.....	85	*Modern History*
1523	Sweden rehabilitated by Gustavus Vasa...	178	*Civilization in Europe*
1525	Battle of Pavia	84	*Modern History*
1526	Battle of Mohacz	85	*Modern History*
	Austria acquires Hungary and Bohemia..	45	*Modern History*
	Invasion of Hungary by Turks.....	85	*Modern History*
1527	Rome sacked by Germans.....	71	*Modern History*
1528	Henry VIII divorced from Katharine of Aragon	406	*History of English People, i*
1529	Peace of Cambray	72	*Modern History*
	Vienna besieged by Turks.....	85	*Modern History*
1531	Battle of Capel	81	*Modern History*
1532	Pizarro's conquest of Peru.....	154	*Modern History*
1533	Henry VIII renounces papal supremacy..	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Pizarro conquers Peru	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Ivan IV becomes Czar of Russia.....	139	*Modern History*
1534	Alliance between Francis I and Soliman..	73	*Modern History*
1535	John Fisher, Bishop of Rochester, executed	26	*English Literature, ii*
	Henry VIII assumes the title of "Supreme Head of the Church of England"	425	*History of English People, i*
	Sir Thomas More executed on Tower Hill	426	*History of English People, i*
	Death of Alfonso I, of Este.....	v	*Jerusalem Delivered*
	Censorship established in France.....	78	*Modern History*
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	Province of Buenos Ayres established....	156	*Modern History*
1536	Church of England separates from Rome.	419	*History of English People, i*
	Execution of Anne Boleyn.....	429	*History of English People, i*
	Henry VIII marries Jane Seymour.....	429	*History of English People, i*
	Province of Granada established.....	156	*Modern History*
1537	Death of Jane Seymour.....	430	*History of English People, i*
1538	Truce of Nice	74	*Modern History*
1540	Henry VIII marries Anne of Cleves (Jan. 6) and divorces her (July 10).....	430	*History of English People, i*
	Henry VIII marries Catharine Howard (July 28)	10	*History of English People, ii*
	Thomas Cromwell beheaded	430	*History of English People, i*
	The Reformation in England.....	1	*History of English People, ii*
1541	Expedition of Charles V against Algiers.	75	*Modern History*
1542	Execution of Catharine Howard.....	11	*History of English People, ii*
1543	Henry VIII marries Catharine Parr (July 2)	11	*History of English People, ii*
1546	Peru secured to Spain	156	*Modern History*
1547	Battle of Muhlberg	88	*Modern History*
	Death of Francis I, King of France.....	76	*Modern History*

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1547	Death of Henry VIII	76	*Modern History*
	Edward VI, King of England, ascends the throne	100	*Modern History*
1548	Sigismund II becomes King of Poland	139	*Modern History*
1549	Book of Common Prayer adopted	12	*History of English People, ii*
1552	Catherine de' Medici proclaimed Regent (1st ed., p. 349)	275	*French, German, Italian Essays*
1553	Death of Edward VI	16	*History of English People, ii*
	Plot to place Lady Jane Grey on the English throne	16	*History of English People, ii*
	Accession of Mary to the English throne.	16	*History of English People, ii*
1554	Marriage of Mary with Philip II of Spain	18	*History of English People, ii*
	Papal authority restored	17	*History of English People, ii*
	Wyatt's Rebellion	18	*History of English People, ii*
	Russian conquest of Astrakan	139	*Modern History*
1555	Hugh Latimer burnt at Oxford	2	*British Orators, i*
	Persecution of Protestants	20	*History of English People, ii*
	Carthagena and Porto Bello founded	156	*Modern History*
	Peace of Augsburg	90	*Modern History*
1556	Charles V abdicates	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Ferdinand I becomes Emperor of Germany	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Thomas Cranmer, Archbishop of Canterbury, burned at the stake	12	*History of English People, ii*
1557	Battle of St. Quentin	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Elizabeth becomes Queen of England	225	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1558	Death of Charles V, Emperor of Germany	2	*Classic Memoirs, iii*
	Calais, the last English foothold in France, surrendered	25	*History of English People, ii*
	Death of Mary, Queen of England	26	*History of English People, ii*
	Elizabeth ascends the throne of England.	26	*History of English People, ii*
	Invasion of Livonia by Ivan IV	139	*Modern History*
1559	Peace of Château-Cambresis	101	*Modern History*
1561	Treaty of Wilna	139	*Modern History*
1562	Massacre of Huguenots at Vassy	104	*Modern History*
1563	Assassination of the Duke of Guise	104	*Modern History*
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1566	Death of Soliman the Magnificent (1st ed., p. 183)	139	*British Essayists, i*
	Assassination of Rizzio by Lord Darnley.	102	*Modern History*
1567	Caracas founded	156	*Modern History*
	Lord Darnley murdered	102	*Modern History*
1568	Execution of Count Egmont	107	*Modern History*
	Peace of Longjumeau	104	*Modern History*
1569	Battle of Moncontour	45	*History of the Popes, ii*
	Battle of Jarnac	105	*Modern History*
1570	Peace of St. Germain	105	*Modern History*
	Peace of Stettin	141	*Modern History*
1571	Battle of Lepanto	108	*Modern History*
1572	Massacre of St. Bartholomew	108	*Modern History*
1574	Death of Charles IX	110	*Modern History*
1577	Siberia discovered	139	*Modern History*
1579	Netherlands revolt against Spain	226	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Union of Utrecht	111	*Modern History*
1580	Philip II seizes Portugal	112	*Modern History*
1581	Austria acquires Portugal and the East Indies	45	*Modern History*
1583	Siege of Dunkirk	73	*History of the Popes, ii*
1584	Prince of Orange assassinated	112	*Modern History*
1585	Armand Jean du Plessis (Cardinal de Richelieu) born	106	*Classic Memoirs, i*
	Seizure of Antwerp by the Prince of Parma	113	*Modern History*
1587	Mary, Queen of Scots, beheaded	85	*History of English People, ii*
	Battle of Contras	113	*Modern History*
1588	Spanish Armada defeated	227	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Final Conquest of Ireland	117	*History of English People, ii*
	Duke of Guise assassinated	118	*History of the Popes, ii*
1589	Henri III of France assassinated	117	*Modern History*
	Henri IV becomes King of France	117	*Modern History*
1590	Battle of Ivry	117	*Modern History*
1592	Persecution of Independents	139	*History of English People, ii*

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1593	Thomas Wentworth, Earl of Strafford, born.....(1st ed., p. 88)	52	*British Orators, i*
1598	Death of Philip II.....	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Peace of Vervins	118	*Modern History*
1599	Oliver Cromwell born	276	*English Literature, iii*
1603	Death of Elizabeth, Queen of England...	138	*History of English People, ii*
	James I ascends the throne of England..	156	*History of English People, ii*
1605	Plot of Guy Fawkes to blow up House of Lords	168	*History of English People, ii*
1607	Establishment of a colony in Virginia....	198	*History of English People, ii*
	Reconciliation of the Pope and Venice...	120	*Modern History*
1609	End of war between Spain and United Provinces	120	*Modern History*
1610	First war between French and Iroquois..	351	*Democracy in America, ii*
	Henri IV, King of France, assassinated..	121	*Modern History*
1614	Jean François Paul de Gondi (Cardinal de Retz) born	134	*Classic Memoirs, i*
1616	House of Romanow founded	140	*Modern History*
1618	Thirty Years' War begun.....	131	*Modern History*
1619	Execution of John of Barneveldt.....	119	*Modern History*
1620	Landing of Pilgrims in New England....	35	*Democracy in America, i*
	Migration of Puritans to New England..	195	*History of English People, ii*
1621	First importation of negroes into Virginia	365	*Democracy in America, i*
	Battle of Prague	131	*Modern History*
	Expulsion of Moors from Valencia.....	118	*Modern History*
1625	Death of James I, King of England.....	183	*History of English People, ii*
	Charles I ascends English throne.....	123	*Modern History*
1627	Mantuan war	364	*History of the Popes, ii*
1628	Siege of La Rochelle.....	361	*History of the Popes, ii*
	English Petition of Right.....	163	*Modern History*
	Siege of Stralsund	132	*Modern History*
1630	Gustavus Adolphus marches into Germany	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1631	Death of Captain John Smith.....	356	*Democracy in America, ii*
	Battle of Leipsic	133	*Modern History*
1632	Battle of Lützen	133	*Modern History*
1634	Wallenstein assassinated	134	*Modern History*
1637	New Haven settled	35	*Democracy in America, i*
1638	Rhode Island settled	35	*Democracy in America, i*
1639	Connecticut settled	35	*Democracy in America, i*
	Battle of the Downs.....	135	*Modern History*
1640	Portugal throws off Spanish yoke.....	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Providence, R. I., founded.....	35	*Democracy in America, i*
	The "Long Parliament" assembled.....	231	*History of English People, ii*
1641	Rhode Island declared a democracy.....	39	*Democracy in America, i*
	Thomas Wentworth, Earl of Strafford, executed on charge of treason.....	231	*History of English People, ii*
1642	Death of Cardinal de Richelieu.....	106	*Classic Memoirs, i*
	Battle of Edgehill	125	*Modern History*
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	Outbreak of civil war in England.....	125	*Modern History*
1643	Confederation of New England colonies..	356	*Democracy in America, ii*
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1644	Anabaptists banished from Massachusetts.	38	*Democracy in America, i*
	Battle of Fribourg	136	*Modern History*
	Battle of Marston Moor.....	126	*Modern History*
	Second battle of Newbury.....	126	*Modern History*
1645	Battle of Naseby	127	*Modern History*
	Battle of Nordingen	136	*Modern History*
1648	Oliver Cromwell defeats Scots at Preston.....(1st ed., p. 100)	64	*British Orators, i*
	Thirty Years' War ended.....	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Battle of Lens	136	*Modern History*
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1649	Founding of the Commonwealth.....	277	*History of English People, ii*
	Trial and execution of Charles I.....	276	*History of English People, ii*
1650	Peace of Bordeaux registered.....	161	*Classic Memoirs, i*
	Battle of Dunbar	283	*History of English People, ii*
1651	Battle of Worcester.....(1st ed., p. 100)	64	*British Orators, i*
	Battle of Worcester	285	*History of English People, ii*

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	"Navigation Act" passed	286	*History of English People, iii*
	Charles IX becomes King of France	103	*Modern History*
1652	War between England and Holland	286	*History of English People, iii*
1653	Long Parliament dissolved by Oliver Cromwell (1st ed., p. 100)	64	*British Orators, i*
	Oliver Cromwell becomes Protector of England	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1656	Persecution of Quakers in Massachusetts.	38	*Democracy in America, i*
1658	Death of Oliver Cromwell	309	*History of English People, iii*
1660	Restoration of Charles II	311	*History of English People, iii*
1667	Louis XIV makes war on Spain	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1672	Louis XIV makes war on Holland	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1675	Tax revolt in Brittany	174	*Democracy in America, ii*
1676	Sir Robert Walpole born	274	*English Literature, ii*
1679	Death of Cardinal de Retz	134	*Classic Memoirs, i*
	Peace of Nimeguen	254	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Habeas Corpus act passed by Parliament.	388	*History of English People, iii*
1681	Alsace occupied by Louis XIV	255	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1682	Charles XII born	6	*Charles XII*
	Peter the Great ascends throne of Russia.	255	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1685	Death of Charles II	390	*History of English People, ii*
	James II ascends the throne of England	390	*History of English People, ii*
1686	League of Augsburg	262	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1688	Revolution in England	202	*Civilization in Europe*
	James II flees to France	412	*History of English People, iii*
	William and Mary proclaimed joint sovereigns of England	413	*History of English People, ii*
1691	Treaty of Limerick	427	*History of English People, ii*
1692	Battle of Steenkirk (1st ed., p. 282)	238	*British Essayists, i*
1694	Bank of England founded	433	*History of English People, ii*
	Death of Queen Mary	434	*History of English People, ii*
1697	Death of Charles XI	8	*Charles XII*
	Charles XII becomes King of Sweden	255	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Treaty of Ryswick	255	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1700	Battle of Narva	30	*Charles XII*
	Charles XII begins his European campaign	25	*Charles XII*
1701	Philip V crowned King of Spain	263	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Death of James II, King of England	440	*History of English People, ii*
1702	Death of William III	255	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Queen Anne succeeds William III	255	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1703	Achmet III ascends Turkish throne	119	*Charles XII*
1704	Battle of Blenheim	256	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1705	British capture of Barcelona	279	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1706	Battle of Ramillies	279	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1707	Union of England and Scotland (1st ed., p. 228)	128	*British Orators, i*
	Battle of Almanza	279	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Charles XII invades Russia	289	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1708	William Pitt the elder (Lord Chatham) born (1st ed., p. 321)	211	*British Orators, i*
	Battle of Oudenarde	279	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Battle of Smolensko	289	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1709	Battle of Pultowa	280	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1712	Frederick II, King of Prussia, born	40	*Classic Memoirs, iii*
1713	Treaty of Utrecht	458	*History of English People, ii*
1714	Death of Queen Anne	460	*History of English People, ii*
	George I ascends the throne of England	460	*History of English People, ii*
1715	Death of Louis XIV	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1716	Battle of Peterwardein	126	*Charles XII*
1718	Charles XII killed	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1720	Sir Robert Walpole recalled	460	*History of English People, ii*
1722	Samuel Adams born	2	*American Orators, i*
1725	Treaty of Hanover (1st ed., p. 248)	148	*British Orators, i*
	Death of Peter the Great	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1727	Death of George I	472	*History of English People, ii*
	George II ascends the throne of England.	472	*History of English People, ii*
1729	Catherine II, Empress of Russia, born	80	*Classic Memoirs, iii*
1732	George Washington born	26	*American Orators, i*

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1735	John Adams born	48	*American Orators, i*
1740	Frederick II becomes King of Prussia	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1742	War between France and England	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Fall of Sir Robert Walpole	477	*History of English People, ii*
	Rise of William Pitt to power	1	*History of English People, iii*
1743	Battle of Dettingen	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Thomas Jefferson born	140	*American Orators, i*
1744	Death of Louis XV	3	*French Revolution, i*
1745	Battle of Culloden	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Battle of Fontenoy	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Death of Sir Robert Walpole	274	*English Literature, ii*
	John Jay born	1	*Federalist*
1746	Battle of Culloden	10	*History of English People, iii*
1748	Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle	13	*History of English People, iii*
1751	James Madison born	160	*American Orators, i*
1752	Change of style in calendar (1st ed., p. 389)	333	*British Essayists, i*
1756	Seven Years' War begins	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1757	Alexander Hamilton born	1	*Federalist*
	Battle of Plassey	24	*History of English People, iii*
1758	Conquest of Canada	26	*History of English People, iii*
1759	William Pitt the younger born	2	*British Orators, ii*
	Death of Wolfe and Montcalm	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Quebec captured by England	294	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1760	Death of George II	34	*History of English People, iii*
	George III ascends the throne of England	34	*History of English People, iii*
1761	Resignation of William Pitt the elder	36	*History of English People, iii*
1763	Canada ceded to England by France	295	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Cuba restored to Spain by Great Britain	295	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Florida ceded by Spain to England	295	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Treaty of Paris	295	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1764	John Wilkes expelled from Parliament	42	*History of English People, iii*
1765	Derangement of George III	81	*History of English People, iii*
	Stamp Act passed	43	*History of English People, iii*
1766	William Pitt the elder returns to office	47	*History of English People, iii*
1767	John Quincy Adams born	326	*American Orators, i*
1770	Boston Massacre	126	*American Orators, i*
	George Canning born (1st ed., p. 72)	56	*British Orators, ii*
1773	Prince von Metternich born	146	*Classic Memoirs, iii*
1774	Boston evacuated by British	305	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Continental Congress convened	8	*Federalist*
1775	Battle of Concord	126	*American Orators, i*
	Battle of Lexington	126	*American Orators, i*
	Warren Hastings appointed Governor-General of India	61	*History of English People, iii*
	Declaration of Independence	356	*Democracy in America, ii*
1777	Battle of Saratoga	297	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Ticonderoga captured by British	308	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1778	Death of William Pitt, Lord Chatham	310	*English Literature, ii*
1782	Rodney's victory over De Grasse	324	*Decisive Battles of the World*
1783	Independence of United States recognized by Great Britain	324	*Decisive Battles of the World*
	Ministry of William Pitt the younger	67	*History of English People, iii*
1785	Warren Hastings impeached	77	*History of English People, iii*
1786	Death of Frederick II, King of Prussia	40	*Classic Memoirs, iii*
1787	Delegates sign Constitution of the United States	381	*Democracy in America, ii*
1789	Washington elected first President of United States	26	*American Orators, i*
	United States Constitution established	144	*Democracy in America, i*
	Storming of the Bastille	161	*French Revolution, i*
	Beginning of the French Revolution	6	*Modern History*
1790	Confederation of the Champ-de-Mars	302	*French Revolution, i*
1791	Death of Honoré Gabriel Riquetti, Comte de Mirabeau	112	*Classic Memoirs, iii*
	French Constitution adopted	3	*French Revolution, ii*
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